# Asset Management at KVG – Processes, Process Map, IT Systems

Oliver Andreas Erdmann Webinar 01. December 2022



#### The KVG – always available



835 employees – 11 apprentices – about 42 Mio. passengers per year (2020)



#### Data and facts 2020gezeichnetes kapital

Subscribed capital	22,2 Mio. €
Investments	9,7 Mio. €
Net sales	61,4 Mio. €
Balance sheet total	201,3 Mio. €
Employees	835
Apprentices	11
Equity interests:	
Regionalbahn Kassel GmbH RegioTram Gesellschaft mbH	50 Percent 50 Percent



#### **Data und Facts 2020**





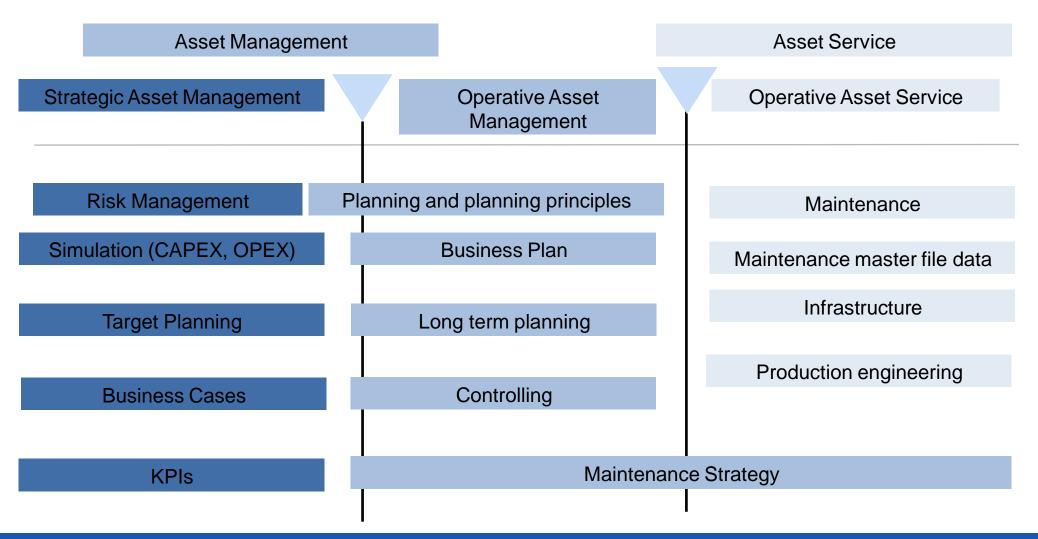
Lines	Tram	Bus
(local/regional)	6/3	22/3
Transport equipment maximum	60 (+ 6 trailer)	57
Kilometres based on timetable	3,7 Mio. km	3,3 Mio. km
Hours based on timetable	204.000 h	161.000 h
Length of tracks	93,3 km	

### KVG uses Asset Management to reach a maximum of availability by minimum usage of resources

- The KVG decided based on the positive experiences of other companies in the holding to introduce Asset Management
- Targets had been defined in the beginning
- Target 1: Optimisation of resources
- Target 2: Concentration on the top assets (Pareto analysis)
- Target 3: Usage of the maximum live cycle when ever possible (legal or technical restrictions)
- Target 4: Organisation of maintenance of the assets optimised (legal or technical restrictions)

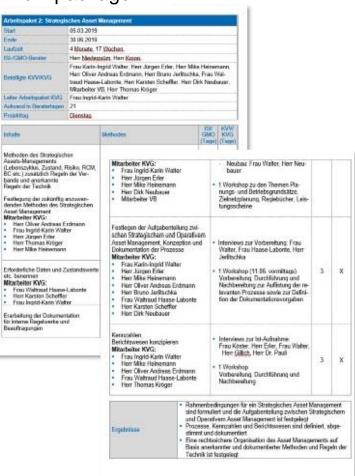


# First step: Identification of the main topics for the introduction of Asset Management



# Work packages and all to-do lists behind the work packages were defined

#### Work package:



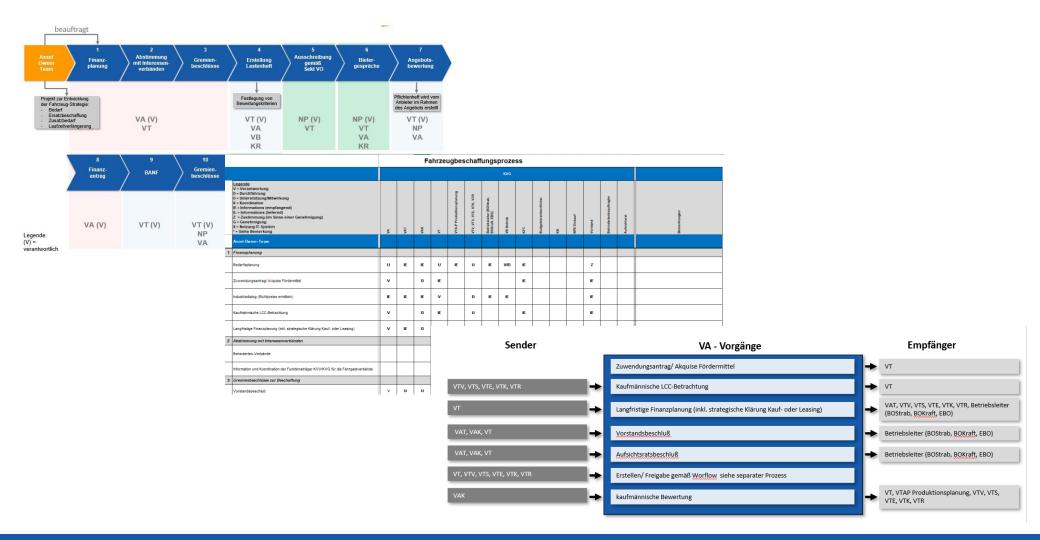
#### Work packages second level:



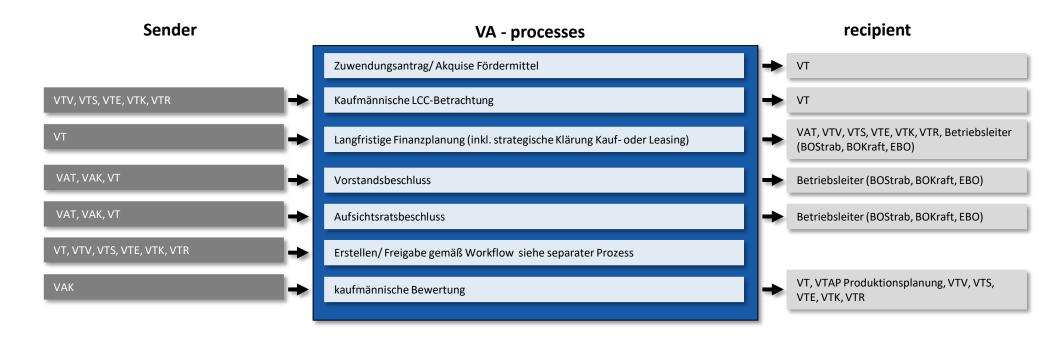
The process map for Asset Managements was designed in Technical and the work packages economic Simulation Target planning Long term tasks Simulation Starting Planning single task<mark>←</mark> benefits government Condition **Optimisation** assessment Fundamen-Finance and tals planning Filling and ITbusiness and support Strategie planning production maintenance Governmental and Effort sheet Electronic Contract technical Common reporting < **Business** project file interfaces restrictions plan (SLA) Capacity planning SAP (PM) and needed Incident qualifications Production Planning resources Execution Documentation engineering KMI Inspection, condition assessment Planning resources Execution Documentation Maintenance process New construction process: SAP Investment with subsidies Neubau, Erneuerung, (PM) planmäßige Verbesserung Investment without subsidies Project planning Planning resources Execution **Documentation** Topics core Handover In production Method/Task Status VA - VT Matching



# Break down of all processes of the process map and defined responsibilities based on advanced RACI code



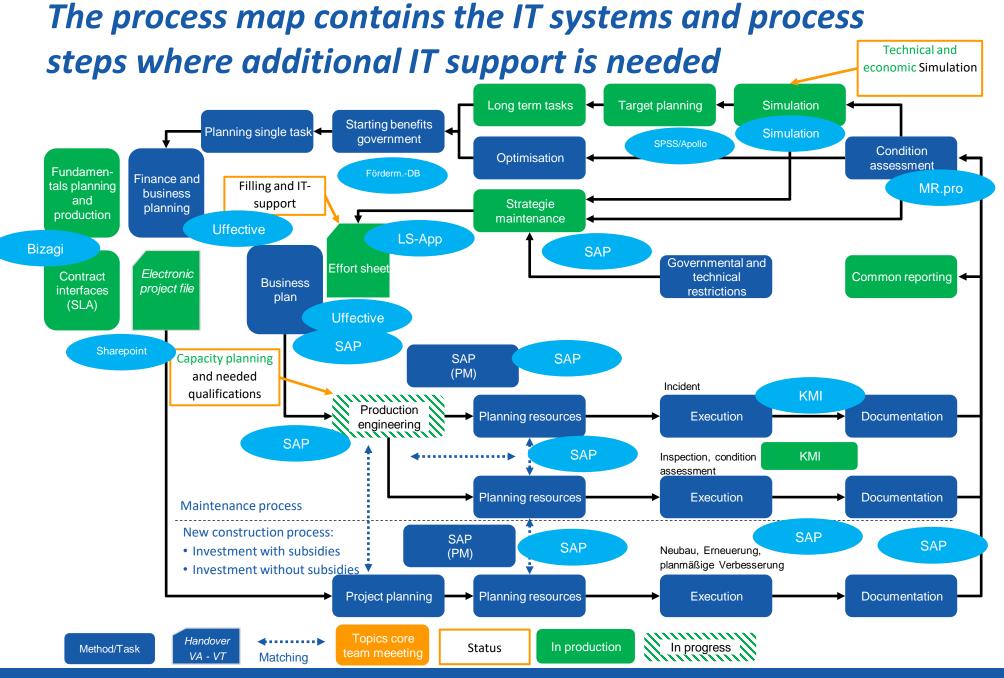
### The interfaces were documented in a so called "switch-diagram" and in a SLA contract



Example switch-diagram

SLA: Process purchasing trams, focus: VA = Asset Management





# Without IT Asset Management will not work – but IT should focus on optimisation and not generate more work

- SAP was defined as the leading IT system at the early beginning of the project
  - No redundant data maintenance
  - All data in SAP that are used in more than one system
  - All data in SAP that are used for economic calculations
- Other IT systems were checked and evaluated
  - E.g. MR.pro für tracks und Deutzer Kohle für die overhead contact line. The systems were in use before and will be used furthermore
  - Other systems ("special systems for Asse Management) were checked and depraved: "We don't need a new ERP system", "it looks like SAP only in Windows"
- New application self development
  - Special cases that are not covered by IT systems available on the market
  - Interfaces to SAP as the central system are always a must



# The criteria for the selection of tools and for their range of use are defined

- Using a simple Pareto analysis (also called BC analysis) the focus could put easily to the right assets, right = most money spend on
- Also cross-check the result of the Pareto analysis with governmental requirements
- SAP delivers an asset structure. Based on hazards review are implemented for checking the asset structure regarding their relevance
- Asset simulation are in use if possible



#### Some of the new apps are in use, others are under development

- Leistungsschein-App (app for effort sheets)
- Simulation abrasion of tracks
- Simulation abrasion of overhead contact line
- Simulation of business cases
- KMI KVG Mobile maintenance system

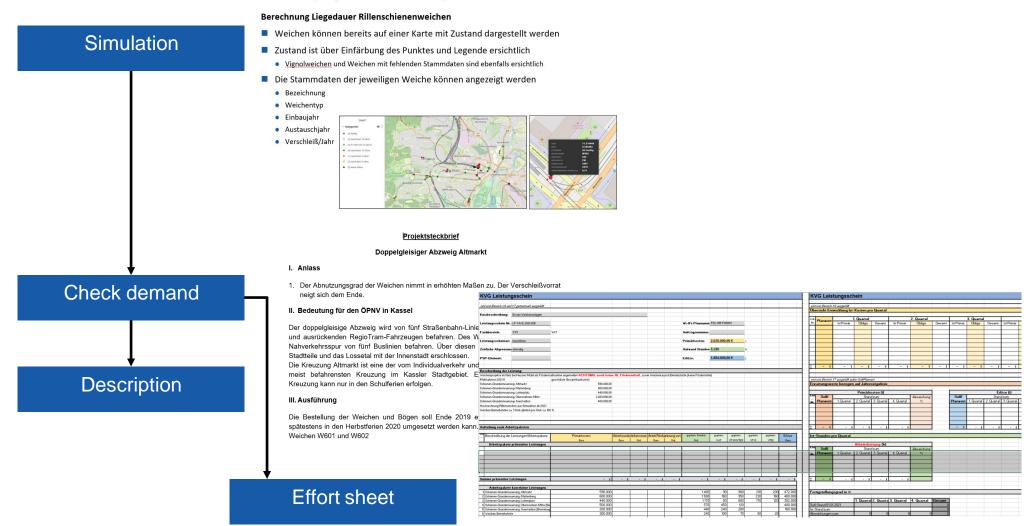
#### **Planned**

- LCC-Simulation for more assets
- Plan table for human resources in SAP used by production engineering



# The simulation of the tracks is the basis for the planning of renewal and maintenance

Zustandsprognose mit Verschleißmodell



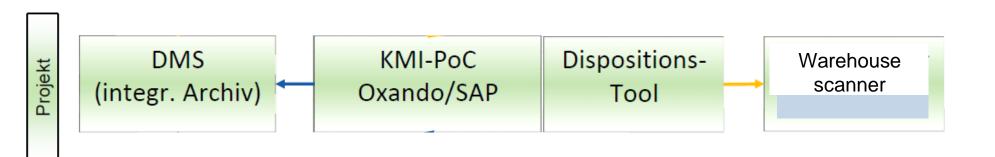
# KMI – KVG Mobile Maintenance System – no more usage of paper in maintenance

#### KVG uses Tool from Oxando

- Fully integrated in SAP
- SAP is and will be the central system
- SAP QM will go live parallel with Oxando KMI

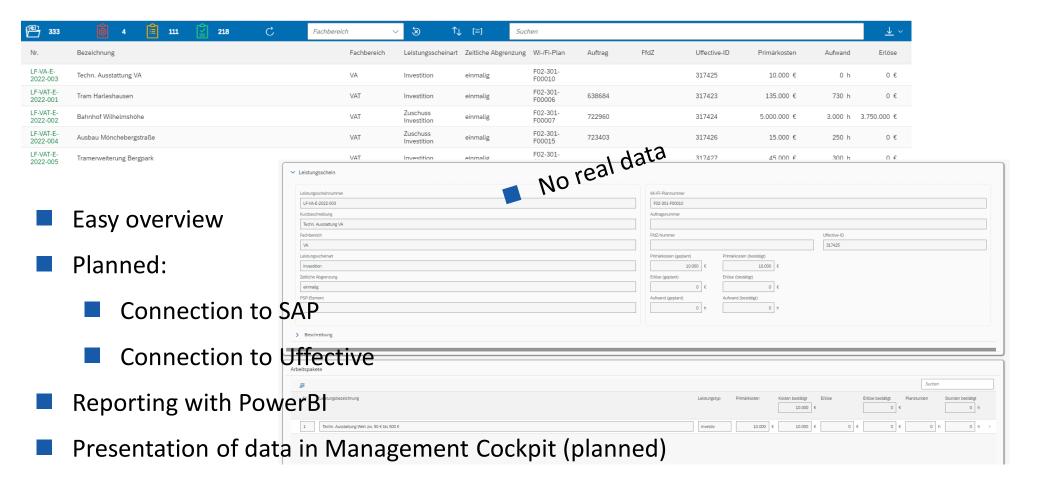
#### KVG's advantages

- All employees on the shop floor will use the system via iPad
- All employees working off-site will use the system via iPad
- Information real-time available for production engineering
- Checklists are available for all employees



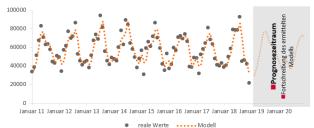


# The effort app contains all data needed for the detailed business planning



#### Machine Learning for qualified Forecast – business plan, maintenance ....

 Bei der Zeitreihenanalyse wird ein Modell ermittelt, das den historischen Verlauf nachbildet und fortschreibt



Zerlegung des Verlaufs in Komponenten

Niveau

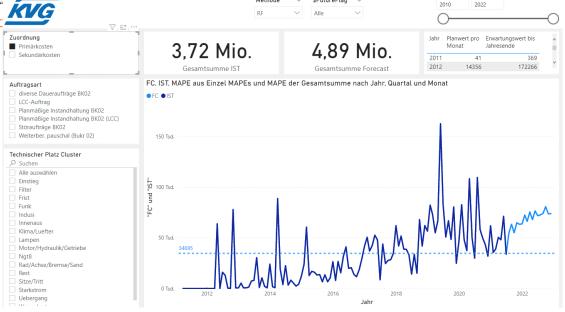
Trends

Saisonalitäten

Externe
Einflüsse

Zuor

- Machine learning to automise the analysis
- Textmining to use unstructured data
- Additional areas under investigation



#### KVG: We are on track

- More transparency
- All activities are visible
- Transparent planning of all activities
- Optimisation of costs due to best time of substitution of assets
- Connecting people from the shop floor and Asset Management → this is the way to success

